## What are biorhythms?

Many things in nature are periodic; the seasons, the daily change of temperature and light, etc. Presumably, we are influenced by these things in ways we cannot fathom. Scientists have discovered many biorhythms within our physiology; the beating of our heart, our natural sleep and waking cycle, etc. These cycles can influence things such as: immunity to disease, mental acuity, moods, etc.

However, there is also a pseudoscience that assumes a more general and far-reaching relationship between your birth date and your well being. In this realm it is assumed there are three biorhythm cycles: physical, emotional, and intellectual. Each cycle starts at the time of birth and continues throughout our lives.

| Physical <br> Biorhythm | Controls: strength, stamina, immunity to disease, potency, coordination, resistance to pain <br> 23 day <br> cycle |
| :---: | :--- |
| The physical cycle controls our energy, vitality, stamina, vigor, endurance and initiative. When our physical <br> cycle is up, we are more likely to feel better, be full of energy, and less likely to become ill. When our physical <br> cycle is down, we tend to tire more easily and are more apt to catch colds and other illnesses. |  |
| Emotional <br> Biorhythm | Controls: mental stability, sensitivity, moods |
| The emotional cycle controls our sensitivity and temperament. When our emotional cycle is up, we are more <br> cycle | likely to be cheerful, creative, artistic and sensuous. When this cycle is down, we are more likely to be moody, <br> bad tempered, irritable and depressed. |
| Intellectual <br> Biorhythm | Controls: ability to learn, memory, analytical thinking, logic, decision making <br> 33 day <br> cycle |
| When it is up we think quickly, solve problems effectively, do well on tests and retain facts to memory. When it <br> is down, we display poor memory and judgment. We may find it hard to concentrate. Poor decisions may be <br> made during this period. |  |

Each cycle goes through the 4 stages shown here.
In the active phase the positive abilities of the particular cycle are enhanced and the negative aspects are diminished. In the passive phase the abilities are diminished and negative aspects are enhanced. The zeros are typical days of turmoil. However, the switching from active to passive phase is most critical and you should be especially careful on
 those days. Now let's compute our own biorhythm.

Let's assume each biorhythm is modeled by $y=A \sin (b t+c)+k$

## Finding $A$ and $k$

Assume the graph oscillates through $100 \%$ of your capability. That is, the maximum represents your positive attributes at $100 \%$ while the minimum represents your positive attributes at $0 \%$.

$$
\mathrm{A}=\ldots \quad \mathrm{k}=\ldots \quad \text { This is true for all the biorhythm cycles. }
$$

## Period

$\mathrm{bT}=2 \pi$

## Phase Shift

Your birthday is a zero day. Use that fact to find the $\mathrm{c}-$ value. $\mathrm{c}=$ $\qquad$

Now we have our three cycles Physical Emotional Intellectual

$$
\mathrm{Y}_{1}=\quad \mathrm{Y}_{2}=\quad \mathrm{Y}_{3}=
$$



My friend had a baby (Max) on Oct 17, 2008. Find his biorhythms and plot them. When is his first critical day this year?

Create a new function $y=Y_{1}+Y_{2}+Y_{3}$ that will allow you to quickly find a triple critical day? Find his first triple-critical day.

## BONUS

Suppose you want to model your own biorhythm for Nov, 2007. That requires we adjust our window relative to our own birthday. Use the chart below to determine your personal xmin-value. This value will be the same for each function. Why?

|  | 1-Jan | 1-Feb | 1-Mar | 1-Apr | 1-May | 1-Jun | 1-Jul | 1-Aug | 1-Sep | 1-Oct | 1-Nov | 1-Dec | 31-Dec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Yr | 1 | 32 | 60 | 91 | 121 | 152 | 182 | 213 | 244 | 274 | 305 | 335 | 365 |
| Leap Yr | 1 | 32 | 61 | 92 | 122 | 153 | 183 | 214 | 245 | 275 | 306 | 336 | 366 |


| Leap yrs | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

In the last 100 years, every year evenly divisible-by-4 has been a leap year.
Example: Birthdate: 9/29/53. Note: 1953 was a common year, 1956, 1960, etc were leap years.

| 9/29/53 to $10 / 1 / 53=$ | 3 days |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10 / 1 / 53$ to $12 / 31 / 53=365-274=$ | 91 days |  |  |
| $366 \times(\#$ of leap years $)=366 \times 13=$ | 4758 days |  |  |
| $365 \times(\#$ of common years $)=365 \times 40=$ | 14600 days |  |  |
| 1/1/07 to $11 / 1 / 07=$ | 305 days |  |  |
| total days to $11 / 1 / 2007=$ | 19,512 days | $\mathrm{C}_{\times} \times$ |  |

Plot your 3 biorhythm cycles and find your next critical day.

